

Aim: What were the major impacts of industrialization?

L21

Do Now: Why would unions be necessary during the industrial revolution?

*** Hand in your DBQ evidence
HW***

The bottom right corner of the slide features a decorative graphic of several concentric circles, resembling ripples in water, rendered in a lighter shade of blue against the main background.

Rise of factory system

- Urbanization-city building and the movement of people to cities



Urbanization



Family crowded into small apartment



Factories



The Factory System



- Rigid schedule.
- 12-14 hour day.
- Dangerous conditions.
- Mind-numbing monotony.

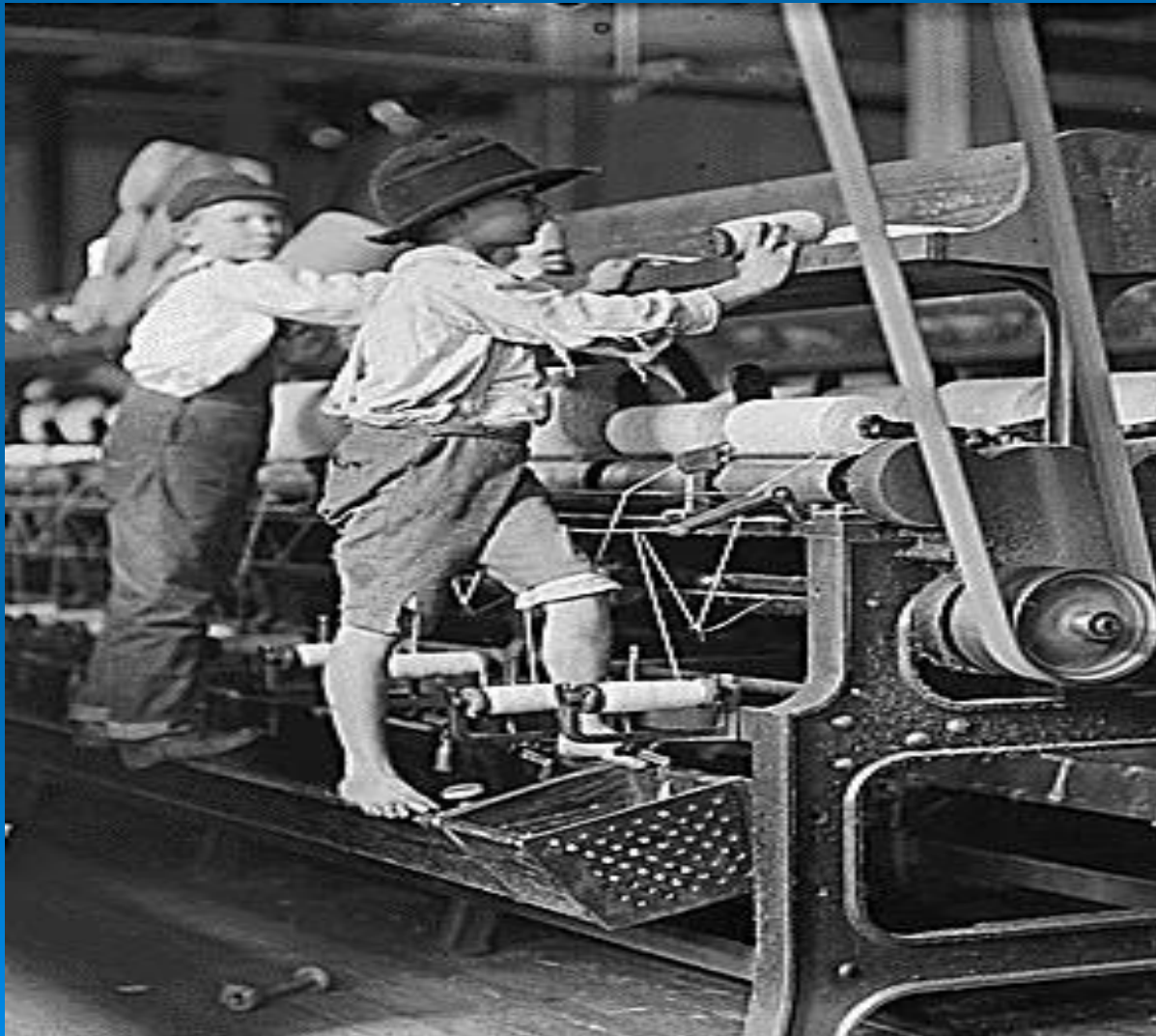
Working Conditions

- Average worker worked 14 hours, 6 days a week
- Factories seldom clean or well lit
- Countless ways to be injured and no government program to help if injured
- Men compete with women and children for wages

Children at work

- Often joined at age 6
- Only given 40 minute break during a 12-14 work day
- Often beat so they would stay awake
- Often injured and sick from lungs breathing in unclean air

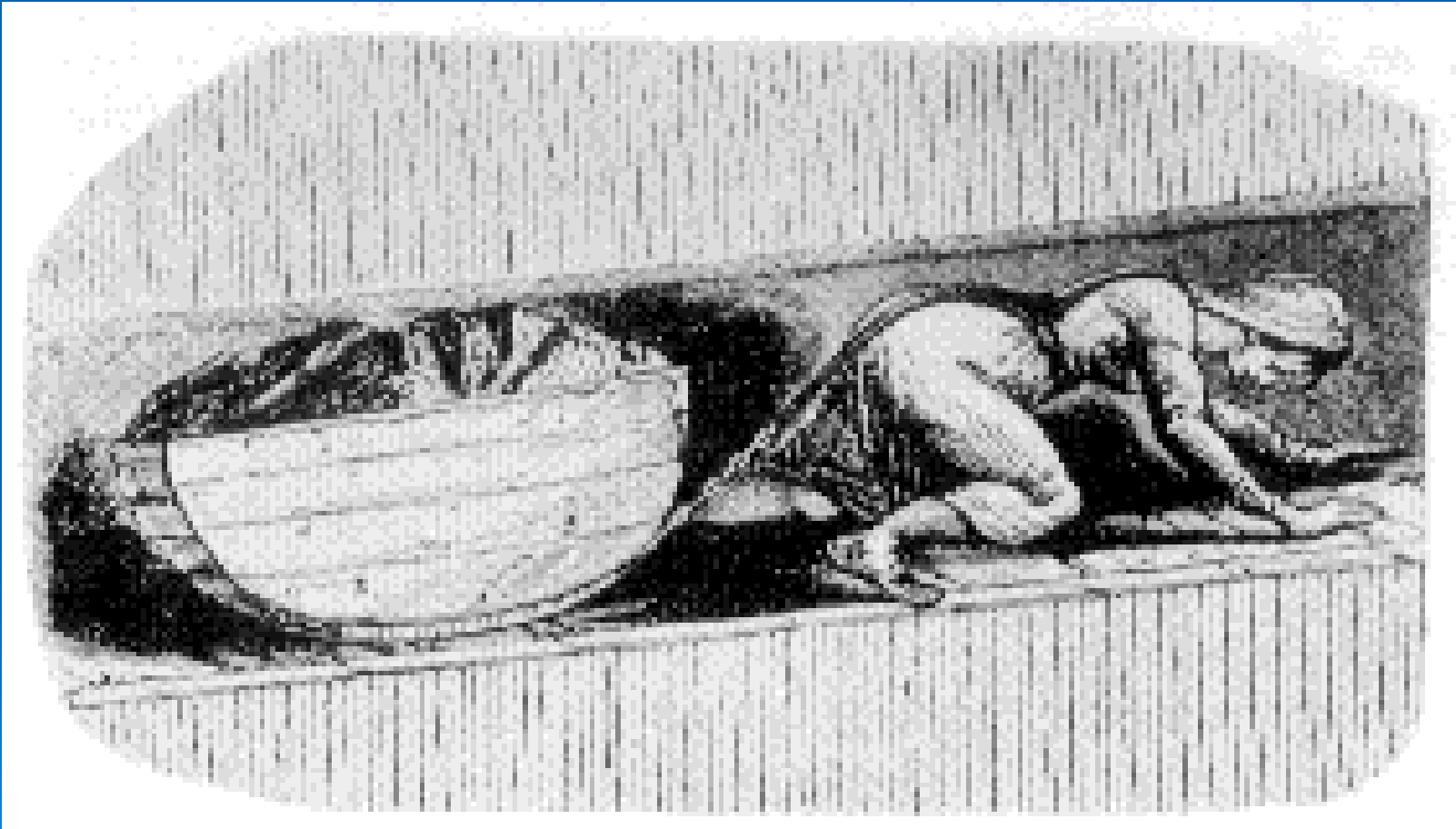
Child Labor



Child Labor



Child Labor!! Pollution to the skies!!!



Rise of Labor Unions

- A) Encouraged worker-organized strikes to increase wages and improve working conditions**
- B) Lobbied for laws to improve the lives of workers, including women and children**
- C) Wanted worker rights and collective bargaining between labor and management**

1819 Factory Act

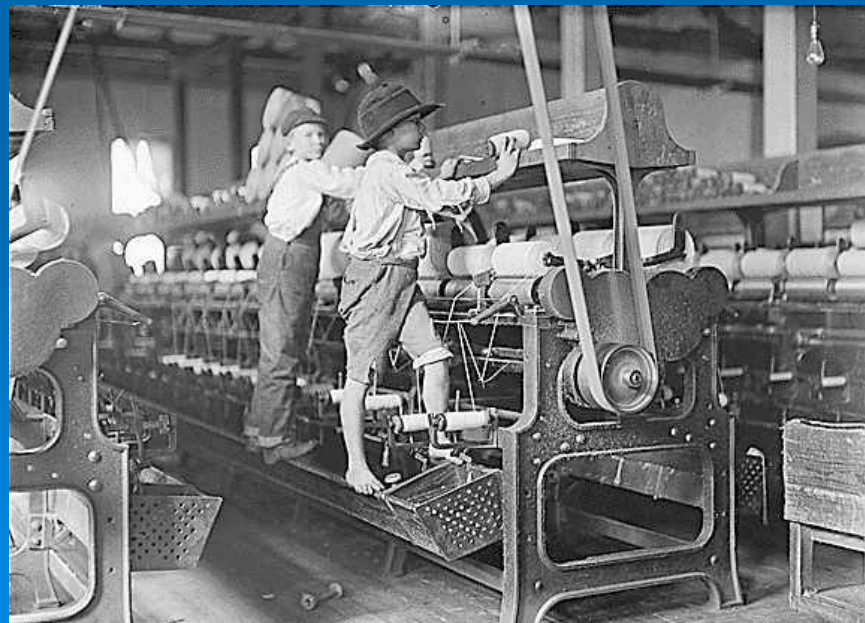
- No children under 9 to work in factories. Children from 9 to 16 allowed to work a maximum of 72 hours per week with one and a half hours a day for meals.



1833 Althorp's Factory Act



- Children from 9 to 13 to work a maximum of 42 hours per week; also children aged 13 to 16 to work a maximum of 69 hours a week. No night work for anybody under the age of 18.



1842 Mines and Collieries Act

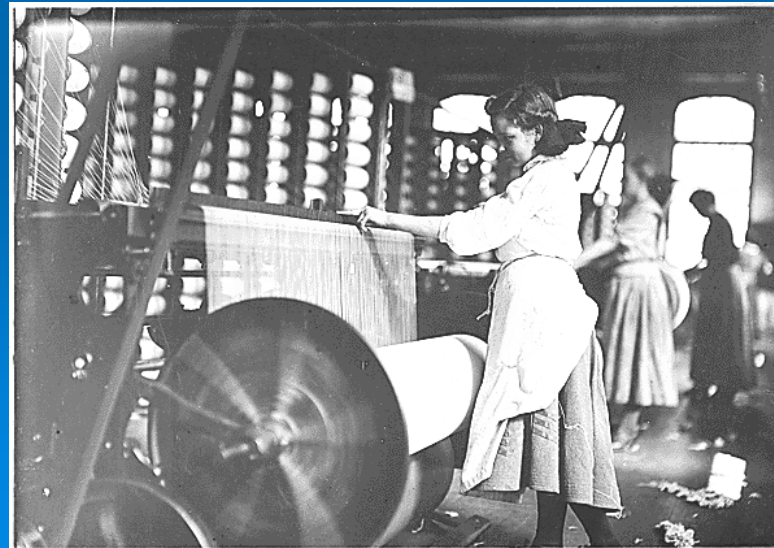
- Banned all women and children under 10 from working underground. No-one under 15 years was to work winding gear in mines.





1844 Graham's Factory Act

- Minimum age for working in factories reduced to 8 years old. 8 to 13 years old to work a maximum of six and a half hours a day. 13 to 18 year olds to work a maximum of 12 hours a day and the same applied to women. Safety guards had to be fitted to all machines.



Poster Evidence Activity

- First analyze the five documents on working conditions and child labor and log 2 or 3 bullet points of evidence on each document in your chart
- Create a poster advertising against the effects of poor working conditions and child labor. Be sure to use specific evidence from your document analysis with your group
- Creativity and clear illustration of your understanding topic is the goal. You may use any format you like just cite the documents by putting the (Doc #) at the end of the sentence
- Outcomes:
 - Cooperatively works with group
 - Decodes and breaks down historical documents